**Islam Notes**

**Origins**  
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**Monotheistic**   
Believes in many of the same **prophets** as Judaism and Christianity. Believe **Noah**, **Abraham**, **Moses**, and **Jesus** were all prophets. Believe all prophets are **equal**, and that Muhammad was the **last** prophet.

**Qur’an**  
Written 30 years after Muhammad’s **death**. Similar background as Christian Bible, but follows **Ishmael.**   
Muslims believe it contains the **literal** word of God, as revealed to **Muhammad** by the Angel Gabriel over the course of 20 years

**Ka’ba**

Most **sacred** site in Islam. Said to have been built by **Abraham** and his son **Ishmael**. Muslim face this way when **praying**

**5 Pillars of Islam**

1. **Shahad** – **Confession** of **Faith**
2. **Salat** – Ritual **Prayer**
3. **Zakat – Charity to the Poor**
4. **Sawm** – **Fasting** during **Ramadan**
5. **Hajj** – **Pilgrimage** to Mecca

**Ramadan**   
Takes place in the 9th month of the Muslim calendar. Period of **fasting** and **Atonement**. Represents the time when the **Qur’an** was sent down to the people.

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