**Judaism Notes**

**Origin**

Judaism began around **1800 BCE** in Mesopotamia, when **Abraham** made a pact with God saying that if he obeyed God, God would make him the **Father of Israel**. God promised Abraham the land of Canaan. Judaism is monotheistic.

**Holy Book**

The **Tanakh** which is all of the Jewish **writings** compiled together. The **Torah (Old Testament) First 5** books of the **Tanakh** tells the story of **Genesis** and **Exodus**, which recount the beginning of the world and the creation of the **Ten** **Commandments**. The **Talmud** is acollection of writings from **rabbis** that **interpret** and **explain** the Torah.

**Torah + Talmud = Tanakh**

**Notable People**

**Abraham**- Father of Judaism. **Moses**- Egyptian prince who lead the Israelites out of Egypt. Received the Ten Commandments from God atop Mt. Sinai. **Jesus**- Jewish carpenter whose teachings inspired the Christian religion.

**Jewish Diaspora – scattering of people**

Throughout their history the Jewish people have been scattered throughout the globe mainly in Europe and Asia.

**Jerusalem**

Holy city for Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Currently the capital of Israel.

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